

**REVISED STATUTES**

**OF**

**THE STATE OF ARKANSAS,**

**ADOPTED**

**AT THE OCTOBER SESSION**

**OF THE**

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF SAID STATE, A. D. 1837,**

**IN THE YEAR OF OUR INDEPENDENCE THE SIXTYSECOND, AND OF THE**

**STATE THE SECOND YEAR.**

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**REVISED BY WILLIAM McK. BALL AND SAM. C. ROANE**

**NOTES AND INDEX BY ALBERT PIKE.**

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**PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.**

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**BOSTON:**

**WEEKS, JORDAN AND COMPANY, PUBLISHERS.**

**1838.**

**EXHIBIT I (Rivas)**

ENTERED according to Act of Congress, on the 10th day of March, A. D. 1838, in the  
Clerk's Office, for the State of Arkansas.

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BOSTON:  
TUTTLE, DENNETT AND CHISHOLM, PRINTERS,  
No. 17 School Street.

SEC. 12. Every person who shall be convicted of any misdemeanor, the punishment of which is not defined in this or some other statute, shall be punished by imprisonment, not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars, or by fine and imprisonment both.

SEC. 13. Every person who shall wear any pistol, dirk, butcher or large knife, or a sword in a cane, concealed as a weapon, unless upon a journey, shall be adjudged guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, in the county in which the said offence shall have been committed, shall be fined in any sum not less than twentyfive dollars, nor more than one hundred dollars, one half to be paid into the county treasury, the other half to the informer, and shall also be imprisoned not less than one, nor more than six months.

#### ART. II. — LIBEL.

##### SECTION

1. Definition of.
2. Punishment of.
3. The truth of the libel may be given in evidence.
4. Proclaiming a person a coward, for not fighting a duel, &c.

##### SECTION

5. Publisher or printer required to testify.
6. Punishment of publisher or printer refusing to testify.
7. Their testimony not to be used against themselves.

SEC. 1. A libel is a malicious defamation, expressed either by writing, printing, or by signs or pictures, or the like, tending to blacken the memory of one who is dead, or to impeach the honesty, integrity, veracity, virtue or reputation, or to publish the natural defects, of one who is living, and thereby expose him to public hatred, contempt and ridicule.

SEC. 1. Every person, whether writer, printer or publisher, convicted of the crime of libel, shall be fined in any sum not exceeding five thousand dollars, and may also be imprisoned, not exceeding one year, at the discretion of the jury who shall pass on the case; and when any such case shall be decided without the intervention of a jury, then at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 3. In all prosecutions for libel, under the provisions of the preceding sections, the truth thereof may be given in evidence in justification.

SEC. 4. If any person shall, in any newspaper, handbill or other advertisement, written or printed, publish or proclaim any other person as a coward, or use any other opprobrious or abusive language, for not